

# CONTENTS

CERTIFICATE .....	I
DECLARATION .....	II
PREFACE .....	III
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....	V
LIST OF TABLE .....	VII
LIST OF FIGURES .....	VIII
ABBREVIATIONS .....	X
<b>1 INTRODUCTION.....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Type 2 diabetes mellitus (T2DM) .....	1
1.2 Peroxisome proliferator activated receptors (PPARs).....	7
<b>2 DESIGNING PPAR AGONISTS .....</b>	<b>37</b>
2.1 Selective PPAR $\alpha$ agonists.....	37
2.2 PPAR $\alpha/\gamma$ dual agonists.....	41
<b>3 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....</b>	<b>44</b>
3.1 Design and synthesis of selective PPAR $\alpha$ agonists.....	44
3.2 Design and synthesis of weak and partial PPAR $\alpha$ selective agonists. ....	59
3.3 Design and synthesis of PPAR $\alpha/\gamma$ dual agonists.....	72
<b>4 SUMMARY &amp; CONCLUSION.....</b>	<b>83</b>
4.1 Selective PPAR $\alpha$ agonist .....	83
4.2 PPAR $\alpha/\gamma$ dual agonist .....	83
<b>5 EXPERIMENTAL .....</b>	<b>85</b>
5.1 Chemistry.....	85
5.2 <i>In vitro</i> PPAR transactivation assay .....	208
5.3 <i>In vivo</i> experiments .....	209
<b>6 SPECTRA.....</b>	<b>213</b>
<b>7 REFERENCES.....</b>	<b>272</b>
<b>8 PUBLICATION .....</b>	<b>294</b>
<b>9 VITAE .....</b>	<b>XIII</b>