

**APPENDIX - 11**

**Scoring Test for Speech defect**

Basic consonants in Malayalam were selected.  
Consonant distribution-

	Bilabial	Labio aertal	Derital	Derti alveotar	Alveolar	Seytoyhr	Palata	Vel.
Plosive	Pb		td		<u>td</u>	t̪d̪	cj	kg
Nasal	m		<u>n</u>		n	ṇ	<u>n̄</u>	<u>ṅ</u>
Lateral					l	ḷ		
Flapped				ʄ	R			
Fritative				s		s̪	ʃ	ʂ
Continmant						y	y	

Basic consonants are tested in three different positions wherever they occur.

	Initial	Medial	Final	Cluster
p	path	kappal		kopra
b	belam	kamber		
t	tala	pata		
d	deya	pandu		
t̪	t̪Reyin	Vatti		IS̪t̪ am
d̪	deppi	padam		
c	ciri	puncca		niScajam
j	jeyam	puuja		
k	kala	Cakka		Sakti
g	geti	Veegam		
m	mala	aama	Jeegam	
n	n a mmal	panni		
<u>n</u>		aana	avan	
<u>ṇ</u>		paṇam		
<u>n̄</u>	<u>n̄</u> aan	aṅju		
<u>n̄</u>		manna		paṅgu
l	lila	Vala	paal	
ḷ		Vala	vaal	
<u>l</u>		mala		
r	raatRi	Kari		
R	Roodn	KaRi	KayaR	

s	Saari	maasam	
ṣ	Ṣaappu	Viṣam	
ś	s'ani	pas'a	
y	Yannu	avan	
ḷ	yagam	kayar	ney
th	katha		
ṭh	paatham		

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