

A P P E N D I C E S

Chapter II

Appendix I

List of Studies

Unstructured Tests

Davis	1938	Developmental changes in distribution of parts of speech.
Caroll John	1939	Determining and numerating adjectives in children's speech.
Smith	1941	Measurement of the size of general English vocabulary through the elementary grades and high school.
Irwin	1947	Development of speech during infancy-Curve of phonemic frequencies.
Leopold	1949	Development of speech in first two years.
Fries	1952	The structure of English - An introduction of the construction of English sentences.
Noel	1953	A comparative study of the relationship between quality of child's language usage and quality and types of language used in the home.
McCarthy	1954	Language development in children (syntax).
Brown R	1957	Linguistic determination and parts of speech that pre school children have mastered - distinction between mass and singular nouns (form class alignments).
Templin	1957	Certain language skills in children - their development and inter-relationship
Berko	1958	
Brown & Fraser	1963	Imitation of thirteen simple sentences
Paula Menyuk	1963	Sentences children use.
Ervin Miller Tripp	1964	
Brown & Cazden	1972	14 grammatical morphemes.
De Villers & De Villers	1973	14 grammatical morphemes.

Structured Tests

Vocabulary

Lesser, Fifer
and Clark 1965 Mental abilities of children in different
social and cultural group (receptive and
productive)

Dunn 1967 Peabody picture vocabulary test

Gold stein 1968 Expressive vocabulary test

Basic Grammar

Fraser Bellugi
& Brown 1963 Comprehension and production of ten
grammatical forms.

Educational testing
service 1965 Let us look first graders.

Slobin 1967 Oral completion test.

Educational testing
service 1968 Cooperative primary test for graders 1 to 3.

Stern 1968 Echoic Response Inventory (20 sentences
graded in elngth and complexity).

Melton 1968 Comprehension and production of twenty items.

Kirk Mc Carthy
Kirk 1968 Illinois test of psycholinguistic abilities.

Lee 1969 Twenty item test with decoy pictures.

Osser Wang
& Zaid 1969 Imitation test for grammatical
transformations.

Studies related to Social Factors

Mc Cartly 1930 Degree of association with adults is a factor
inlanguage development.

Davis 1937 Only children who would have more dealings
with adults develop language facility faster
than children with siblings.

- Williams 1937 Most of the usual indices of maturity
 Yedmack 1949 (vocabulary, articulation ability,
 Mc Carthy 1954 sentence length and speech errors) are
 strongly related with exception of
 vocabulary.
- Moree 1947 Orphaned or institutionalized children
 develop language slowly.
- Milner 1951 Variation is associated with children's
 language performance.
- Noel 1953 Usage was related to extent to which parents
 participated in outside activities involving
 language.
- Bassard 1954 Wide variations exist in the role of language
 in family life.
- Mc Carthy 1954 Quality of the child's early linguistic
 environment is most important external factor
 affecting language development.
- Sievers 1955 Most of the functions have low inter
 correlations.
- Templin 1957 Language development is faster in upper SES
 children.
- Shipley Smith
 & Gleitman 1969 No significant correlation between age and
 MLU.

Language and Cognition

- Miller .1973 Development of syntax is related to
 Johansson & cognitive development and grammatical
 Sjolin 1975 complexity.
- Inhelder &
 Piaget 1964 Logical co-ordination requires further
 Neimerk & cognitive development and continues
 Slotnik 1970 throughout elementary school.
- Halliday &
 Hasan 1976 Order of acquisition is related to semantic
 complexity (and occurs before but) .
- Mc Clive &
 Steffensan 1980 Order of acquisition is related to complexity
 because precedes eventhough.

Language Education Studies conducted in India

Language ability test

Pandya 1973 Standardization of language ability test in Gujrati for college entrants.

Language development test

Chattopadhyaya 1971 Language development of Nursery & primary School children.

Achievement test

Shukla & Tutoo 1959 Achievement test in Hindi

CIE 1962 Achievement test in Hindi

Gujrat Research Society 1963 Achievement test in Hindi

Jha Allekar
Jha Gajara
& Indapurar 1964 Achievement test in Hindi

Sharma 1967 Achievement test in Hindi

Deshpandey 1972 Achievement test in Hindi

Gaur 1973 Achievement test in Hindi

Butch, Patel
& Kotwal 1960 Achievement test in Gujrati (8, 9 & 10 standards)

Bhagatwala 1960 Silent reading reading test for 8 to 11th standards

Maniar 1961 Achievement test for 13 to 17 years

Gujrat Research Society 1963 Achievement test in Gujrati for standard 5 to 7

Bhatt 1971 Achievement test in Gujrati for standard 8th

Krishnamurthy 1971 Reading test

Maniar 1973 Achievement test for standard 8th

Pandya 1973 Achievement test for college entrants

Parekh	1973	Achievement test for standard 9th
Desai	1974	Achievement test for 3 to 4 years
Gohil	1974	Silent reading test for standard 8th
Modi	1975	Listening comprehension for standard 8th
Dash	1965	Achievement test in Oriya for standard 7th
Deshpande	1972	Achievement test in Marathi for secondary education
Dept. of Edn. Kerala Univ.	1978	The Kerala University Generalised test of Achievement in Malayalam (for secondary schools)

Linguistic studies

Modi	1966	Comparative study of Gujarati and Hindi syntaxes
Jagannathan	1969	Hindi & Tamil words having same source and different meaning
Vishwamitra	1969	Hindi & Tamil phonetic sounds
Chaturvedi	1972	Hindi speech sounds in different Hindi speaking areas
Patnayak	1972	Bridge course in Kannada.

Studies related to social-economic factors affecting language

Pillai Kamala	1980	Effect of certain sociological factors on Achievement in language.
Namboodiri Damodar	1981	Study of certain sociological and psychological co-relates of Achievement in Malayalam of secondary school pupils.
Sivadasan K.R.	1975	Effect of socio-economic backwardness on certain language skills of primary school children.

Chapter - III
 Appendices

APPENDIX - 7
V O C A B U L A R Y - PICTORIAL

Animals & birds	08	15
Household things	08	32
Body parts	02	08
Food	04	08
Traffic	05	05
Outdoor life	05	05
Actions	08	12
Musical Instruments	01	02
Professions	02	02
Clothing	01	03
Toys & Games	01	03
TOTAL	45	100