

Educational Practices in the Post-Fundamental Schools of Burundi

A
Thesis submitted to
The Maharaja Sayajirao University of Baroda, Vadodara
For the Degree of
Doctor of Philosophy
In Education

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October, 2024

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the work embodied in this thesis titled "*Educational Practices in the Post-Fundamental Schools of Burundi*" submitted to The Maharaja Sayajirao University of Baroda, Vadodara, Gujarat, India is bonafide work under the guidance of Prof. Sujata Srivastava, Professor, Department of Education (CASE), Faculty of Education and Psychology, The Maharaja Sayajirao University of Baroda, Vadodara. No part of this thesis has previously formed the basis for any degree or fellowship award.

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CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the work contained in this thesis entitled "*Educational Practices in the Post-Fundamental Schools of Burundi*" submitted by Mr. Manariyo Elvis to The Maharaja Sayajirao University of Baroda, Vadodara, India, for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Education is a record of bonafide original research work carried out by him under my supervision and guidance. The results embodied in the same have not been submitted elsewhere for any degree or diploma award. It is further stated that the doctoral research was carried out fulfilling the requisite attendance criteria as per O.Ph.D.: 3(i) of the Maharaja Sayajirao University of Baroda, Vadodara, Gujarat, India. I find it fit for submission and evaluation.

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THE STUDY

A	: Agree
D	: Disagree
ICT	: Information and Communication Technology
OAG	: Observatoire de l'Action Gouvernementale
PDE	: Provincial Director of Education
PhD	: Doctor of Philosophy
PTA	: Parent-Teacher Association
Q	: Question
SA	: Strongly Agree
SD	: Strongly Disagree
SII	: Statement Intensity Index
UD	: Undecided
UNESCO	: United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organisation
UNICEF	: United Nations International Emergency Children Fund