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## CERTIFICATE

It is hereby certified that the PhD thesis titled “**An Exploration of Temporal and Spatial Constructs in the Selected Works of Günter Grass and Ben Okri**” is a bona-fide record of the original research work carried out by **Arghya Chakraborty** during 2020-2024 under my direct supervision in conformity with the requirements to fulfill the criteria for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in English, Department of English, Faculty of Arts, The Maharaja Sayajirao University of Baroda, Vadodara.

It is also certified that the thesis has reached the standards and fulfilled the requirements of the rules and regulations relating to the nature of the degree. The contents embodied in the thesis have not been submitted for the award of any other degree or diploma elsewhere. The research work is authentic, and the sources are duly acknowledged.

Place: Vadodara  
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