

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

My entire Doctoral program has been a pilgrimage journey for me. Pursuing a PhD is just like embarking on a path that is uncharted and unfamiliar, or at least less travelled. It has illustrated to me how divine guidance supports and directs those who are fully surrendered and prepared to overcome every unexpected challenge. The questions and confusions starting surrounding, how to start, where to begin, whom to carry with as a PhD guide or supervisor, and how to introduce our own creativity. But the understanding that GOD is with me and within me; HE loves me; not just HE is with me, HE works for me. HE is my working partner. As a resultant HE gives me supportive, helpful and caring supervisor.

First and foremost, I am deeply grateful and express my gratitude to my PhD supervisor, **Dr. Chetan G. Limbachiya** for their consistent motivation, support, invaluable guidance, and exceptional mentorship throughout my doctoral journey. Their encouragement, expertise, and patience have been instrumental in shaping my research and academic development. I greatly appreciate to their dedication, enthusiasm, and constructive feedback, which have significantly enhanced the quality and depth of my thesis. Their mentorship has not only contributed to my academic achievements but has also inspired and empowered me to pursue for excellence in my field. I extend my sincere gratitude for their pivotal role in my study and research field, so I consider myself fortunate to have such an outstanding supervisor.

I am thankful to **Dr. Lokesh C. Tribedi**, Tata Institute of Fundamental Research (TIFR), Mumbai for his valuable support, guidance, scientific discussion and fruitful collaborations. During the ISAMP conference, he has arranged experimental lab visit at TIFR, Mumbai. I am also thankful to **Dr. Minaxi Vinodkumar** for arranged a fruitful meeting on Low energy scattering and spectroscopy with Dr. Aparna Shastri, Bhabha Atomic Research Centre at V. V. Nagar.

I gratefully acknowledge for the financially support from The M. S. University through University Research Scholarship for 3-years during the research work. At the department of Applied Physics, I am extremely thankful to Dr. B. S. Chakrabarty- Former Head, Dr. N. K. Acharya, Dr. A. N. Prajapati, Dr. N. D. Chavda, and Dr. Y. H. Gandhi for giving me excellent and smooth environment at Departmental level. I would also like to thank the non-teaching staff and security staff of the department as well as university level for their help.

I am very grateful to my senior come friend Dr. Nirav Thakkar for being great advisor, helpful suggestions, his invaluable support and always boosting my confidence during journey. I would like to thank to my lab mates Dr. Smruti, Dr. Madhusree, Neha, Pinal, Dr. Bhavsar sir, Dr. Thakar sir, for their valuable help and support in all the time of research and thesis writing. I also extend my gratitude to my research colleagues Navin, Dr. Harsh, Margi, Dr. Priyanka, Chetna, Subhash, Dr. Nakulbhai, Dr. Avaniben, Dr. Kevilbhai, Dr. Akshaybhai, Kaushal for their friendship.

My special thanks to my friends Jignesh, Dr. Brijesh, Jay, Milan, Parth, Dr. Viswajit, Dr. Pratik, Dr. Brajesh, Rushikesh, Kuldeep at V.S. Hall, MSU. Their encouragement and motivation during the challenging times have been invaluable.

I consider myself very fortunate to have Dr. Jitubhai, Dr. Apurvabhai, Dr. Rakeshbhai, Dr. Jitenbhai, Shubhangbhai, Sanjaybhai, Satishbhai, Dr. Bhaumikbhai and Bhavdeepbhai for taking my parental care for a duration of four years during stay at “Shreekar Hostel- my cultural home” and providing me homely atmosphere. They always furnished me with positive thoughts and outlook whenever and wherever required and did not allow me to fail and fall. They always encouraged me to face challenges and build up my confidence to do good quality of research work.

I would like to pay my gratitude towards Rev. Pandurang Shastri Athavale (Dadaji), Jayshree Srinivasarao Talwalkar (Didiji) and God, without them and their grace, this significant work would not have been completed.

I deeply indebted to my parents, my wife, my didi & jiju for their unwavering love, support, and encouragement throughout my PhD journey. Their sacrifices, understanding, and belief in my abilities have been my source of motivation and strength. I am profoundly grateful for their continuous encouragement, which has sustained me during challenging times and inspired me for pursue my academic goals. Their unwavering support and belief in my potential have been instrumental in my success. I am truly blessed to have such loving and supportive parents and I dedicate this achievement to them with heartfelt care and love.

Dhaval Chauhan