

List of Figures

- Figure 1.1** Schematic illustration of zero-, one-, two- and three-dimensional nanostructured materials..... (5)
- Figure 1.2** Illustration for various categories of 2D materials, highlighting the electronic, mechanical, and dynamic properties with graphene positioned at the centre..... (6)
- Figure 1.3** Two approaches for toxic gas sensor material exploration: broad screening of monolayers vs. targeted functionalization of selected materials..... (9)
- Figure 2.1** Schematic representation of first Hohenberg and Kohn theorem. Here, the HK theorem completes the circle, while arrow shows the solution of Schrödinger equation..... (24)
- Figure 2.2** The connection between many body and the independent particle system is provided by Kohn – Sham, where HK_0 defines Hohenberg and Kohn theorem applied to non-interacting system..... (25)
- Figure 2.3** Schematic flowchart to find the solution of KS equation..... (27)
- Figure 3.1** Optimized geometries, band structures, and PDOS plots for pristine (a, b, c) α -CN and (d, e, f) α -CP monolayers, respectively..... (41)
- Figure 3.2** Optimized geometries, band structures, and PDOS plots for C-defected (a, b, c) α -CN and (d, e, f) α -CP monolayers, respectively..... (42)
- Figure 3.3** Minimum energetic configurations, band structures, and PDOS plots for CO adsorbed pristine (a, b, c) α -CN and (d, e, f) α -CP monolayers, respectively..... (43)
- Figure 3.4** Minimum energetic configurations, band structures, and PDOS plots for CO adsorbed C-defected (a, b, c) α -CN and (d, e, f) α -CP monolayers, respectively..... (44)
- Figure 3.5** Minimum energetic configurations, band structures, and PDOS plots for NO adsorbed pristine (a, b, c) α -CN and (d, e, f) α -CP monolayers, respectively..... (46)

Figure 3.6	Minimum energetic configurations, band structures, and PDOS plots for NO adsorbed C-defected (a, b, c) α -CN and (d, e, f) α -CP monolayers, respectively.....	(46)
Figure 3.7	Charge density difference plot with (a) Top and (b) side view of C defected α -CN+CO gas; (c) Top and (d) side view of C defected α -CP+CO gas; (e)top and (f) side view of C defected α -CN+NO gas (g) top and (h) side view of α -CP+NO gas.....	(49)
Figure 4.1	Optimized geometries, band structure and PDOS plots for Be doped α -CN at C site (a, b, c) and Be doped α -CN at N site (d, e, f).....	(59)
Figure 4.2	Optimized geometries, band structure and PDOS plots of B doped α -CN at C site (a, b, c) and B doped α -CN at N site (d, e, f) respectively.....	(60)
Figure 4.3	Optimized geometries, band structure and PDOS plots of Al doped α -CN at C site (a, b, c)	(61)
Figure 4.4	Minimum energetic configurations, band structure and PDOS plots of CO adsorbed on Be doped α -CN at C site (a, b, c) and Be doped α -CN at N site (d, e, f)	(62)
Figure 4.5	Minimum energetic configurations, band structure and PDOS plots of NO adsorbed on Be doped α -CN at C site (a, b, c) and Be doped α -CN at N site (d, e, f)	(62)
Figure 4.6	Minimum energetic configurations, band structure and PDOS plots of NH ₃ adsorbed on Be doped α -CN at C site (a, b, c) and Be doped α -CN at N site (d, e, f)	(64)
Figure 4.7	Minimum energetic configurations, band structure and PDOS plots of CO adsorbed on B doped α -CN at C site (a, b, c) and B doped α -CN at N site (d, e, f)	(65)
Figure 4.8	Minimum energetic configuration, band structure and PDOS plots of NO adsorbed B-doped (at C site) α -CN (a, b, c) and B-doped (at N site) α -CN (d, e, f)	(66)
Figure 4.9	Minimum energetic configuration, band structure and PDOS plots of NH ₃ adsorbed B-doped (at C site) α -CN (a, b, c) and B-doped (at N site) α -CN (d, e, f)	(67)

Figure 4.10	Minimum energetic configuration (a, d, g), band structure (b, e, h) and PDOS plots (c, f, i) of CO, NO and NH ₃ gas molecules adsorbed on Al doped α -CN (at C site) respectively.....	(69)
Figure 4.11	Work function plot of (a) Be doped α -CN at C side, adsorbed (b) CO gas (c) NO gas (d) NH ₃ gas on Be doped α -CN at C site (e) Be doped α -CN at N site, adsorbed (f) CO gas (g) NO gas (h) NH ₃ gas on Be doped α -CN at N site	(73)
Figure 4.12	Work function plot of (a) B doped α -CN at C side, adsorbed (b) CO gas (c) NO gas (d) NH ₃ gas on B doped α -CN at C site (e) B doped α -CN at N site, adsorbed (f) CO gas (g) NO gas (h) NH ₃ gas on B doped α -CN at N site.....	(74)
Figure 4.13	Work function plot of (a) Al doped α -CN at C side, adsorbed (b) CO gas (c) NO gas (d) NH ₃ gas on Al doped α -CN at C site.....	(75)
Figure 5.1	(a) Top view (b) side view (c) band structure (d) PDOS plot for Ni decorated α -CN	(85)
Figure 5.2	Minimum energetic configuration (a), (d), (g); band structure (b), (e), (h); and PDOS (c), (f), (i) of CO, NO, NH ₃ gas adsorbed on Ni decorated α -CN respectively.....	(87)
Figure 5.3	Top (a), (c), (e) and side (b), (d), (f) view of charge density difference diagram of CO, NO, NH ₃ gas adsorbed over Ni decorated α -CN respectively.....	(89)
Figure 5.4	Graphical representation of $\Delta\sigma/\tau$ ratio with respect to the temperature	(91)
Figure 5.5	Work functions plots of (a)Ni decorated (b) CO adsorbed (c) NO adsorbed (d) NH ₃ adsorbed α -CN	(93)
Figure 6.1	Conceptual framework for improving gas adsorption in materials....	(104)