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## ABBREVIATIONS

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WTO	World Trade Organisation
TRIPS	Trade Related Intellectual Property Rights
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
MFN	Most-Favored-Nation
NIEO	New International Economic Order
TRIMS	Trade Related Investment Measures
GATS	General Agreement of Trade Services
DSU	Dispute Settlement Understanding
ASPA	Authentication Solution Providers Association
GII	Global Innovation Index
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
DSM	Dispute Settlement Mechanism
DSB	Dispute Settlement Body
IPR	Intellectual property rights
RTA	Regional trade agreements
IP	Intellectual Property
ARTS	Automatic Recordation and Targeting System
WHO	World Health Organisation
R&D	Research and Development

SIPO	State Intellectual Property Office
CNIPA	China National Intellectual Property Administration
PCT	Patent Cooperation Treaty
TNC	Trade Negotiation Committee
US	United States
EU	European Union
USTR	U.S. Trade Representative
EMR	Exclusive Marketing Rights
IPAB	Intellectual Property Appellate Board
IPD	Intellectual Property Division
DIP&P	Department of Industrial Policy and Promotion
EUIPO	European Union Intellectual Property Office
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
CIPAM	Cell for IP Promotion and Management
NIXI	National Internet Exchange of India
JI	Judicial Interpretation
CAPE	Central Administration for Private Enterprises
CAFE	Central <sup>1</sup> Administration for Foreign Enterprises
CAIC	Central Administration of Industry and Commerce
SAIC	State Administration for Industry and Commerce

TLC	Trademark Law of China
PLC	Patent Law of China
SPC	Supreme People's Court
SPP	Supreme People's Procurate
GACC	General Administration of China Custom
CBP	Customs and Border Protection
SAMR	State Administration for Market Regulation
AACA	Alibaba Anti-Counterfeiting Alliance
EAR	Export Administration Regulations.
EC	European Communities
TBT	Technical Barriers to Trade
TPP	Tobacco Plain Packaging
GI	Geographical Indications
SCM	Subsidies & Countervailing Measures