

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Sr. No.	Topic	Page No.
i	Certificate	I
ii	Approval	II
iii	Candidate's Declaration	III
iv	Acknowledgments	IV
v	Abstract	VI
vi	Table of Contents	VII
vii	List of Tables	IX
viii	List of Figures	X
1	INTRODUCTION	1
	1.1 Background	1
	1.2 Rising of Technology in the help of humankind	4
	1.3 Motivation, Problem Statement, Objectives, Scope, Contributions, And Applications	5
	1.4 Outline of Thesis	7
2	LITERATURE STUDY	9
	2.1 The Foundation Of Automatic Lip Reading	9
	2.2 4-Step ALR Process	11
	2.3 3-Step ALR With Deep Learning Approach	21
	2.4 Literature Study Of ALR With Different Structure Of CNN	24
	2.5 An Overview Of Datasets And Languages Used In ALR	27
	2.6 Work Carried Out for Indian Languages	34
	2.7 Challenges in Automatic Lip Reading	39
	SUMMARY	41
3	PROPOSED WORK	43
	3.1 Existing Method of Frame Selection	43
	3.2 The Proposed Work – Gjvarna Dataset and ViLiDEx Algorithm	45
	3.3 Steps of Alphabet Recognition Using MobileNet	52
	SUMMARY	54

4	RESULT ANALYSIS	55
	4.1 Testing of ViLiDEx Algorithm	55
	4.2 Alphabet Recognition	59
	SUMMARY	81
5	THE CONCLUSIONS AND A ROAD-MAP	83
	7.1 The Conclusions	83
	7.2 A Road Map to Future Work	84
6	PUBLICATIONS	85
7	REFERENCES	87
	ANNEXURE – ViLiDEx Flowchart	106