

TABLE OF CONTENT

| | |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENT | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| CERTIFICATE..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| DECLARATION | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| LIST OF FIGURES | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| LIST OF TABLES | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| GENERAL ABBREVIATIONS..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| ABSTRACT | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Chapter – I INTRODUCTION | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 1.1 Background | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 1.2 Basic principle of anaerobic digestion process | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 1.2.1 Anaerobic co-digestion – a prominent treatment technology for waste management | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 1.3 Need of the study..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 1.4 Objectives of the present study..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 1.5 Organization of the Thesis..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Chapter II - LITERATURE REVIEW..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 2.1 History and classification of anaerobic digester | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 2.2 Use of different substrates and application for anaerobic co-digestion process | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 2.3 Kinetic modelling and prediction modelling for anaerobic co-digestion process | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 2.4 Outcome from the literature study..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Chapter III – MATERIALS AND METHODOLOGY | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.1 Composition and Characteristics of OFMSW | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.2 Characteristics of bio-flocculated sludge from SST (post-UASB) | Error! Bookmark not defined. |

| | |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| 3.3 Characteristics of OFMSW & bio-flocculated sludge with different mixing ratios | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.4 Fabrication of anaerobic reactor | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.5 Experimental setup for anaerobic co-digestion process | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.6 Methods of sample analysis | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.6.1 Analysis of Total Solids (%TS) and Volatile Solids (%VS) | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.6.2 Analysis of Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD) ... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.6.3 Analysis of pH | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.6.4 Analysis of VFA/Alkalinity Ratio | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.6.5 Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (TKN) & Total Phosphate | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.6.6 Microscopic Analysis | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.7 Analytical modelling techniques | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.7.1 Kinetic modelling for biogas in batch & semi-continuous flow anaerobic reactor | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.7.2 Kinetic modelling for substrate removal efficiency | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.8 Development of prediction model using Artificial Neural Network (ANN) | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.8.1 Development of Feed Forward Neural Network prediction model using fitting application | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.8.2 Relative Importance of Input Variable (RI) | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.8.3 Development of prediction model using ANN-PSO | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.8.4 Development of prediction model using ANFIS . | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.9 Metagenomic Analysis | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.9.1 Genomic DNA extraction and quality check | Error! Bookmark not defined. |

| | |
|--|------------------------------|
| 3.9.2 Methodology | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Chapter IV- RESULT AND DISCUSSION..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.1 Anaerobic co-digestion of OFMSW and bio-flocculated sludge(post-UASB): Batch experimental study | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.1.1 Effect on %Total Solids..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.1.2 Effect of pH..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.1.3 Degree of degradation using Volatile Solids (%) | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.1.5 Anaerobic reactor performance with ambient temperature condition | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.1.6 Effect of mixing ratio on biogas yield for anaerobic co-digestion..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.1.7 Microscopic and Scanning Electron Microscopy imaging of methanogens | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.1.8 Kinetic modelling for methane gas for anaerobic co-digestion batch study | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.2 Operational parameters of OFMSW with bio-flocculated sludge using semi-continuous flow anaerobic reactor | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.2.1 Reactor start-up operation..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.2.2 %VS removal efficiency in a semi-continuous flow anaerobic reactor | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.2.3 Variation in pH..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.2.4 VFA/Alkalinity ratio for the performance of anaerobic co-digestion | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.2.5 Biogas yield with different loading rates of the substrate | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.3 Kinetic modelling study for a semi-continuous flow anaerobic reactor | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.3.1 Kinetic modelling for cumulative biogas yield ... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |

| | |
|---|------------------------------|
| 4.3.2 Kinetic Modelling for Substrate Removal Efficiency..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.3.3 Kinetic modelling for prediction of effluent Volatile Solids with Modified Stover-Kincannon model and Grau’s Second-order kinetic model | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.4 Prediction modelling using Artificial Neural Network (ANN) | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.4.1 ANN-based prediction model using the fitting application..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.4.2 Development of prediction model using Feed Forward Back Propagation Neural Network (FFBP-NN)..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.4.3 Prediction model using ANN-PSO..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.4.4 Prediction model using ANFIS | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.5 Metagenomic Analysis | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.5.1 Taxonomy composition analysis | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Chapter V – CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION.. | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| RECOMMENDATIONS | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| PUBLICATIONS..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| CONFERENCES | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| REFERENCES | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| ANNEXURE | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Annexure 1..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Annexure 2..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Annexure 3..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Annexure 4..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Annexure 5..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Annexure 6..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |

