

## LIST OF TABLES

TABLE NO.		PAGE
2.1	Major Economic Indicators of Jordan, 1968-1993 (at Market Prices in JD Million).	31
2.2	Major Economic Indicators of Jordan, 1975-1994 (at Constant Prices in JD Million).	32
3.1	Growth Rate of Population, 1968-1987.	63
3.2	Projections of Birth rate and Death Rate till the Year 2000 by International Labour Organization.	64
3.3	Population by Sex, 1952-1996. (in '000)	65
3.4	Population by Age and Sex During 1961-1995. (in '000)	68,69
3.5	Population by Governorates and Mode of Living, 1961 and 1991. (in '000)	70
3.6	Some Indicators of Labour Market, 1968-1994.	73
3.7	Distribution of Labour Force by Governorates, 1968-1991. (in '000)	78
3.8	Distribution of Employed by Governorates, 1968-1991. (in '000)	79
3.9	Distribution of Labour Force by Economic Activities, 1968-1993. (in '000)	82
3.9(a)	Distribution of Employed by Economic Activities, 1968-1989. (in '000)	83
3.10	Percentage Distribution of Labour Force by Economic Activities, 1968-1989.	84
3.10(a)	Percentage Distribution of Employed by Economic Activities, 1968-1993.	85
3.11	Distribution of Labour Force by Occupation, 1968-1993. (in '000)	87

3.12	Percentage Distribution of Labour Force by Occupation, 1968-1993.	88
3.13	Distribution of Employed by Occupation, 1968-1993. (in '000)	89
3.14	Percentage Distribution of Employed by Occupation, 1968-1993.	90
3.15	Distribution of Employed by Sex, 1968-1991.	92
3.16	Distribution of Labour Force by Educational Level, 1968-1989. (in '000)	95
3.17	Percentage Distribution of Labour Force by Educational Level, 1968-1989.	96
3.18	Employed Labour by Educational Level, 1968-1991. (in '000)	97
3.19	Percentage Distribution of Employed by Educational Level, 1968-1991.	98
3.20	The Average of Monthly Wages by Economic Activities During 1980, 1985 and 1989. (at Current Prices in Jordanian Dinars)	100
4.1	Distribution of Unemployed by Governorates, 1968-1991. (in '000)	134
4.2	Percentage Distribution of Unemployed to Labour Force by Governorates, 1968-1991.	135
4.3	Distribution of Unemployed by Economic Activities, 1968-1991. (in '000)	137
4.4	Percentage Distribution of Unemployed by Economic Activities, 1968-1991.	138
4.5	Percentage Distribution of Unemployed to Labour Force by Economic Activities, 1968-1991.	139
4.6	Distribution of Unemployed by Occupation, 1968-1993. (in '000)	142
4.7	Percentage Distribution of Unemployed by Occupation, 1968-1993.	143

4.8	Percentage Distribution of Unemployed to Labour Force by Occupation, 1968-1993.	144
4.9	Distribution of Unemployed and Unemployment Rate by Sex, 1968-1993.	148
4.10	Distribution of Unemployed by Education, 1968-1991. (in '000)	149
4.11	Percentage Distribution of Unemployed to Labour Force by Education, 1968-1989.	150
4.12	Gross Domestic Product and Gross Fixed Capital Formation (at Constant Prices 1992=100 in Million JD)	153
4.13(a)	Correlation Matrix of Unemployment with other Macro Economic Aggregates, 1976-1989 (at Current Prices)	154
4.13(b)	Correlation Matrix of Unemployment with other Macro Economic Aggregates, 1976-1989 (at Constant Prices 1992=100)	154
4.14(a)	Regression Results (I) Explaining Unemployment - 1976-1989	155
4.14(b)	Regression Results (II) Explaining Unemployment - 1976-1989	156
5.1(a)	Jordanian Labour Force Abroad During 1968-1993.	174
5.1(b)	Oil Prices During 1970-1992 (Per Barrel in U.S. \$).	175
5.2	Countrywise Distribution of Jordanian Labour Force, 1961-1993. (in '000)	177
5.3	Outflow and Other Macro Economic Aggregates, 1970-1989.	181
5.4(a)	Correlation Matrix of Outflow With Explanatory Variables, 1970-1989.	182
5.4(b)	Correlation Matrix of Outflow With Explanatory Variables, 1976-1989.	182
5.5(a)	Regression Results (I) Explaining Outflow of Jordanian Labour.	187

5.5(b)	Regression Results (II) Explaining Outflow of Jordanian Labour.	190
5.6	Distribution of Labour Force, Employed and Workers Abroad by Occupational Group for Chosen Years, 1970-1989. (in '000)	197,198
5.7	Distribution of Labour Force, Employed and Workers Abroad by Economic Activities for Chosen Years, 1970-1989. (in '000)	199,200
5.8	Distribution of Labour Force, Employed and Workers Abroad by Educational Level for Chosen Years, 1970-1989. (in '000)	201
5.9	Distribution of Emigrant Jordanian Labour According to Educational Level and Economic Activities, 1968-1989. (in '000)	202
5.9(a)	Percentage Distribution of Emigrant Jordanian Labour According to Educational Level and Economic Activities, 1968-1989.	203
5.10	Percentage Distribution of Labour Employed in Jordan and Abroad Based on Occupation, Economic Activities and Educational Level, 1970-1989.	204
5.11	Regression Results : Outflow Regressed on Remittances.	205
5.12	Migration and Unemployment in Jordan During 1980, 1985 and 1989.	207
5.13	Granger's Test of Causality Between Outflow and Unemployment.	210
5.14	Summary of Granger's Causality Test on Outmigration and Unemployment.	211
5.15	Remittances from Jordanian Labour Force Working Abroad and Other Major Economic Aggregates, 1970-1994. (at Current Prices in Million JD)	214
5.16	Regression Results : Determinants of Gross Fixed Capital Formation in Jordan.	216

6.1	Outflow and Inflow of Labour in Jordan, 1973-1989.	235
6.2	Distribution of Immigrant Labour in Jordan by Nationality, 1973- 1993.	237
6.3	Percentage Distribution of Immigrant Labour in Jordan by Nationality, 1973-1993.	238
6.4	Distribution of Immigrant Labour in Jordan by Governorates, 1973-1993.	240
6.5	Percentage Distribution of Immigrant Labour in Jordan by Governorates, 1973-1993.	241
6.6	Distribution of Immigrant Labour in Jordan by Level of Education, 1973-1993.	244
6.7	Percentage Distribution of Immigrant Labour in Jordan by Level of Education, 1973-1993.	245
6.8	Distribution of Immigrant Labour in Jordan by Economic Activities, 1973-1993.	248
6.9	Percentage Distribution of Immigrant Labour in Jordan by Economic Activities, 1973-1993.	249
6.10	Occupationwise Distribution of Immigrant Labour in Jordan, 1973-1993.	255
6.11	Occupationwise Percentage Distribution of Immigrant Labour in Jordan, 1973-1993.	252
6.12	Distribution of Immigrant labour by Sex, 1973-1993.	254
6.13	Wage Levels of Immigrant Workers and Jordanian Labour in Jordan in 1984 (in JD).	258
6.14	Distribution of Immigrant Labour by Economic Activities and Category of Wage Level, 1993.	259
7.1	Distribution of Rural/Urban Population by Districts in 1991.	274
7.2	Urban/Rural Distribution of Jordanian Population, 1973-2010.	276

7.3	Percentage Distribution of Internal Migrants and Non-Migrants by Age and Sex, 1986.	281
7.4	Percentage Distribution of Migrants and Non-Migrants (Age Group 13 Years and Over) According to Level of Education and Sex, 1986.	282
7.5	Percentage Distribution of Internal Migrants, 1986.	283
7.6	Net Migration Rate Among the Districts, 1986.	284
7.7	Percentage Distribution of Employed Migrants and Non-Migrants ( Age Group 13 Years and Over) by Economic Activities, 1986.	285
7.8	Percentage Distribution of Employed Migrants and Non-Migrants ( Age Group 13 Years and Over) by Occupation, 1986.	286
7.9	Unemployment Rate of Migrants and Non-Migrants (Age Group 13 Years and Over) by Age and Sex, 1986. (in Percentage)	289
8.1	Findings Based on Survey of Jordanians Employed in Jordan.	307-310
8.2	Findings Based on Survey of Unemployed Labour.	313,314
8.3	Findings Based on Survey of Underemployed Labour.	318-320
8.4.	Findings Based on Survey of Jordanians Employed in Abu Dhabi.	325-327
8.5	Findings Based on Survey of Returnees of 1991 Gulf War	332-334
8.6	Findings Based on Survey of Immigrants Working in Jordan.	341-345
8.7	Earnings Function : Jordanians Employed in Jordan	352
8.8	Earnings Function : Jordanian Employed in Abu Dhabi.	355
9.1	Manpower Requirement by Sectors During 1980-1990.	365

9.2	Manpower Requirement by Occupations During 1980-1990. (in '000)	367
9.3	Projected Manpower Surplus and Shortages in 1990.	369
9.4	Demand and Supply of Jordanian Labour Force During 1990-2000.	371
9.5	Additional Supply of Labour Force of Graduates Studying Abroad During 1990-2000.	374
9.6	Additional Supply of Labour Force From Jordanian Educational System During 1990-2000.	375
9.7	Percentage Distribution of the Additional Supply of Labour Force From Jordanian Educational System During 1990-2000.	376
9.8	Capital Expenditure on Various Economic Activities in Jordan 1976-1980 (JD Millions).	380
9.9	Sectoral Investment Pattern - 1981-85 Plan.	382
9.10	Percentage Distribution of Sectoral Investments During 1976-1980 and 1981-85 Plans.	383
9.11	Annual Growth Rates During Plan Periods 1981-85 and 1986-90 (%).	388
9.12	Sectoral Investment pattern of the First Three Five Year Plans.	389
9.13	Expected New Jobs and Manpower Employment During 1986-1990.	391
9.14	Sectoral Distribution of Employed Labour Force in 1992-1997. (in '000)	394
9.15	Jordanian labour Force and Employment During 1992-1997. (in '000)	396