

# Table of Contents

<b>CHAPTER 1</b>	<b>Introduction.....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Fundamental of nanoparticles.....	1
1.2	Applications of nanoparticles.....	7
1.2.1	Applications of free nobel metallic nanoparticles and soft matter.....	7
1.2.2	Applications of embedded metallic nanoparticles and soft matter...	8
1.3	Goal of the Thesis and Objectives.....	9
1.4	Organization of Dissertation.....	10
	References.....	11
<b>CHAPTER 2</b>	<b>Theoretical and computational methods.....</b>	<b>15</b>
2.1	Introduction.....	15
2.2	Available models.....	15
2.2.1	Nanda's model.....	16
2.2.2	Qi's model.....	17
2.2.3	Bhatt's model.....	20
2.2.4	Omid's model.....	21
2.2.5	Guisbier's Model.....	22
2.3	Present method of computation: Nano thermodynamics.....	23
2.3.1	Melting temperature ( $T_m$ ) of nanoparticle.....	24
2.3.2	Catalytic activation energy ( $E_a$ ) of nanoparticle.....	28
2.3.3	Glass transition temperature ( $T_g$ ) of nanoparticle.....	28
	References.....	29

**CHAPTER 3 Melting temperature and catalytic activation energy of metallic nanoparticles..... 32**

3.1	Introduction.....	32
3.2	Influence of size, shape and dimension on melting temperature.....	32
3.2.1	For freestanding nanoparticles.....	33
3.2.2	For nanoparticles embedded in a matrix.....	38
3.3	Size, shape and dimension dependent catalytic activation energy.....	42
3.3.1	For freestanding nanoparticles.....	43
3.3.2	For nanoparticles embedded in a matrix.....	44
3.4	Comparison of catalytic activation energy with different models.....	45
3.5	Conclusions.....	46
	References.....	47

**CHAPTER 4 Glass transition temperature of metallic nanoparticles..... 49**

4.1	Introduction.....	49
4.2	Thermodynamics of size, shape and dimension on.....	50
4.2.1	Glass transition temperature (T <sub>g</sub> ).....	50
4.2.2	Kauzmann temperature(T <sub>K</sub> ).....	54
4.3	Relation between melting temperature, glass transition temperature and Kauzmann temperature.....	57
4.4	Comparison of surface to volume ratio of atoms for different shapes with size.....	59
4.5	Conclusions.....	61
	References.....	61

**CHAPTER 5 Size dependent Melting temperature, catalytic activation energy and Glass transition temperature of free and embedded soft matter.....64**

5.1	Introduction.....	64
5.2	Methodology.....	66
5.3	Size dependent melting temperature and catalytic activation energy of free and embedded virus.....	70
5.4	Size dependent glass transition temperature of free and embedded virus....	74
5.5	Conclusions.....	76
	References.....	76

**CHAPTER 6 Conclusions and Future scope.....81**

6.1	Conclusions.....	81
6.2	Future Scope.....	84