

List of Figures

<i>Figure 1.1 Schematic Illustration of Scattering mechanism</i>	3
<i>Figure 1.2 electron collision-induced excitation and fluorescence of auroras</i>	13
<i>Figure 1.3 Plasma fusion reactor</i>	14
<i>Figure 1.4 Single strand and double strand break of DNA</i>	15
<i>Figure 1.5 Semiconductor etching process</i>	16
<i>Figure 1.6 Nanofabrication</i>	16
<i>Figure 2.1 The distribution of the O atom's radial charge density is shown as a function of ' r '</i>	<i>26</i>
<i>Figure 2.2 The radial charge density and absorption potential for oxygen atom</i>	<i>34</i>
<i>Figure 2.3 Parameter A vs ne 50 < E_i < 500 eV</i>	<i>52</i>
<i>Figure 2.4 Parameter A vs ne (E_i > 500 eV)</i>	<i>52</i>
<i>Figure 3.1 Schematic Diagrams of PFK molecules</i>	<i>66</i>
<i>Figure 3.2 Total CS for electron impact on CF₂O</i>	<i>67</i>
<i>Figure 3.3 Total CS for electron -CF₂O interaction</i>	<i>68</i>
<i>Figure 3.4 Total CS for e-C₂F₄O impact</i>	<i>70</i>
<i>Figure 3.5 Total CS for e-C₂F₄O interaction</i>	<i>71</i>
<i>Figure 3.6 Total CS for electron impact on C₃F₆O</i>	<i>73</i>
<i>Figure 3.7 Total CS for electron C₃F₆O impact</i>	<i>74</i>
<i>Figure 3.8 Inelastic processes for C₄F₈O</i>	<i>76</i>
<i>Figure 3.9 Elastic Processes for C₄F₈O</i>	<i>77</i>
<i>Figure 3.10 Inelastic interaction processes for C₅F₁₀O</i>	<i>79</i>
<i>Figure 3.11 Elastic interaction CSs for C₅F₁₀O</i>	<i>80</i>
<i>Figure 3.12 Inelastic processes for C₆F₁₂O</i>	<i>82</i>
<i>Figure 3.13 Elastic processes for C₆F₁₂O</i>	<i>83</i>

<i>Figure 3.14</i>	$Q_{ion}(\text{Present})$ for $e\text{-C}_X\text{F}_{2X}\text{O}$ ($X=1-6$) collision.....	86
<i>Figure 3.15</i>	$Q_{el}(\text{Present})$ for $e\text{-C}_X\text{F}_{2X}\text{O}$ ($X=1-6$) collision	86
<i>Figure 3.16</i>	$Q_T(\text{Present})$ for $e\text{-C}_X\text{F}_{2X}\text{O}$ ($X= 1-6$) collision	87
<i>Figure 3.17</i>	Relationship between Q_{ion} (Peak) and α (polarizability).....	88
<i>Figure 3.18</i>	Relationship between Q_{ion} (Peak) and $\sqrt{\alpha/Ip}$	88
<i>Figure 3.19</i>	Relative Total CS	89
<i>Figure 4.1</i>	Schematic representation of Present hydrated DNA molecules	101
<i>Figure 4.2</i>	Inelastic interaction CSs for Adenine	103
<i>Figure 4.3</i>	Elastic and total interaction CSs for Adenine	104
<i>Figure 4.4</i>	Inelastic interaction CSs for Guanine	106
<i>Figure 4.5</i>	Elastic and total interaction CSs for Guanine.....	107
<i>Figure 4.6</i>	Inelastic interaction CSs for Cytosine	109
<i>Figure 4.7</i>	Elastic and total interaction CSs for Cytosine.....	110
<i>Figure 4.8</i>	Inelastic interaction CSs for Thymine	112
<i>Figure 4.9</i>	Elastic and total interaction CSs for Thymine	113
<i>Figure 4.10</i>	Inelastic interaction CSs for Uracil	115
<i>Figure 4.11</i>	Elastic and total interaction CSs for Uracil.....	116
<i>Figure 4.12</i>	Schematic diagram of the furfural and parabenzoquinone.....	119
<i>Figure 4.13</i>	Present Q_{ineb} , Q_{ion} , and ΣQ_{exc} cross section for $e\text{-C}_5\text{H}_4\text{O}_2$	120
<i>Figure 4.14</i>	Present Q_{el} and Q_T cross section for $e\text{-C}_5\text{H}_4\text{O}_2$	121
<i>Figure 4.15</i>	Present Q_{inel} , Q_{ion} , and ΣQ_{exc} cross section for $e\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{O}_2$	124
<i>Figure 4.16</i>	Q_{el} for $e\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{O}_2$	125
<i>Figure 4.17</i>	Q_T for $e\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{O}_2$	126
<i>Figure 4.18</i>	Diagrammatic representations of $\text{C}_3\text{F}_5\text{HO}_2$ molecule	129
<i>Figure 4.19</i>	Inelastic processes for $\text{C}_3\text{F}_5\text{HO}_2$	129
<i>Figure 4.20</i>	Elastic process and total cross section	130

<i>Figure 4.21 correlation between $Q_{ion} (max)$ and dipole polarizability (α).....</i>	<i>132</i>
<i>Figure 4.22 Correlation between $Q_{ion} (max)$ and dielectric constant</i>	<i>135</i>
<i>Figure 4.23 Variation of $Q_{ion}(max)$ with α</i>	<i>136</i>
<i>Figure 4.24 Variation of $Q_{ion}(max)$ with ϵ.....</i>	<i>137</i>
<i>Figure 5.1 Diagrammatic representations of fluoronitrile molecules</i>	<i>148</i>
<i>Figure 5.2 Inelastic processes for Pentafluoropropionitrile</i>	<i>149</i>
<i>Figure 5.3 Elastic processes for Pentafluoropropionitrile</i>	<i>150</i>
<i>Figure 5.4 Inelastic processes for C_4F_7N.....</i>	<i>152</i>
<i>Figure 5.5 Elastic processes for C_4F_7N.....</i>	<i>153</i>
<i>Figure 5.6 Variation of $Q_{ion}(max)$ with n_e</i>	<i>157</i>
<i>Figure 5.7 Variation of $Q_{ion}(max)$ with n_c.....</i>	<i>158</i>
<i>Figure 5.8 Variation of $Q_{ion}(max)$ with α</i>	<i>159</i>
<i>Figure 5.9 Variation of $Q_{ion}(max)$ with ϵ.....</i>	<i>160</i>