

## INDEX

1	<b>Introduction</b>	1
1.1	Aims and objectives of the study	5
1.2	Hypothesis of the Study	5
1.3	Plan of work	6
1.4	References	6
2	<b>Literature review</b>	11
2.1	Mycobacterium Genus	11
2.2	History: Mycobacterium Tuberculosis	12
2.3	Current Incidence	15
2.4	Pathogenesis	16
2.5	Disease progression	19
2.6	Diagnosis	21
2.7	Treatment	25
2.8	BCG Vaccine	31
2.9	Effect of HIV	34
2.1	Alternate to BCG vaccine	36
2.11	Immunity	40
2.12	Mucosal immunity and TB	50
2.13	Intra- Nasal route for TB vaccination	53
2.14	Nano Particles for nasal delivery	54
2.15	Animal Testing	60
2.16	References	64
3	<b>Molecular biological techniques</b>	82
3.1	Competent Cells	82
3.2	Preparation of competent cells	82
3.3	Application of Competent cells	83
3.4	Competent E. Coli- DH5- $\alpha$ and BL-21 (DE3) pLysS	83
3.5	pDNA transformation	84
3.6	Induction and Protein Expression	96
3.7	Protein Purification by Affinity Chromatography	110
3.8	Removal of Impurities from Protein by Dialysis	116
3.9	Estimation of Protein Concentration	118
3.10	Protein (Antigen) activity determination	123
3.11	References	129
4	<b>Biotin-PEG-PLA</b>	136
4.1	Polymers for Antigen Delivery	136
4.2	Synthesis of B-PEG-PLA	140
4.3	Analysis of Polymer	142
4.4	Results and Discussions	146
4.5	References	151

5	<b>Preparation and Conjugation of antigens to Nanoparticles</b>	154
5.1	Nanoparticles for nasal delivery of TB-antigen	154
5.2	Incorporation vis a vis surface presentation of antigens to NPs	155
5.3	Preparation of Antigen-loaded conventional PLGA-NPs	157
5.4	Single Emulsion Technique for Preparation of B-PEG-PLA NPs	168
5.5	References	181
6	<b>In-Vitro mucus penetration studies of antigen conjugated NPs</b>	186
6.1	Mucus	186
6.2	Mucus Penetrating Particles	187
6.3	Multiple Particle Tracking	190
6.4	Mode of Transport	192
6.5	Experimental Technique	194
6.6	Protein conjugated Nano Particle Tracking in Mucus	196
6.7	Particle Transport rate classification	197
6.8	Results and Discussions	198
6.9	References	204
7	<b>Stability studies</b>	212
7.1	Protocol for Stability studies	213
7.2	Results and Discussions	214
7.3	References	218
8	<b>In- Vivo studies</b>	222
8.1	Protocol for animal studies for TB vaccine evaluation	222
8.2	Materials and methods	225
8.3	Experiment	226
8.4	Results and Discussions	228
8.5	References	236
9	<b>Summary and conclusions</b>	242