

## List of Figures

| No.  | Title   | Page No. |
|------|---|----------|
| 1.1  | Widening gap between petroleum oil production and consumption (2000 – 2015)   | 2        |
| 1.2  | World energy consumption (1980-2030)  | 2        |
| 1.3  | Global energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions, 2000-2017 in Global energy and CO <sub>2</sub> status report – 2017  | 4        |
| 1.4  | Global energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions, 2000-2017 in Global energy and CO <sub>2</sub> status report – 2017  | 4        |
| 1.5  | Diesel price per litre in metropolitan cities of India  | 6        |
| 1.6  | Sematic diagram of basic steps in Biodiesel preparation   | 9        |
| 1.7  | World-wide biodiesel production and use   | 13       |
| 1.8  | Times of India reporting the use of 25% biodiesel mix with conventional aviation turbine fuel   | 14       |
| 1.9  | Cross-section of <i>J. curcas</i> seed and matured seeds  | 18       |
| 1.10 | Schematic representation of changes in H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> content in sunflower seeds during their development, after-ripening, germination and aging | 27       |
| 1.11 | The oxidative window. A model to show the dual role of ROS  | 28       |
| 1.12 | Peroxidation reaction of polyunsaturated fatty acids resulting in MDA production  | 30       |
| 1.13 | Detoxifying system of the antioxidant enzymes and non-enzymatic antioxidants  | 33       |
| 1.14 | DNA, mRNA, and protein repair system in germination and seed longevity  | 45       |
| 3.1  | MDA levels in control seeds and in seeds of natural aging   | 63       |
| 3.2  | MDA levels in control seeds and in seeds of accelerated aging   | 64       |
| 3.3  | MDA levels in control seeds and in seeds of saturated salt accelerated aging  | 65       |
| 3.4  | Electrical conductivity found in control seeds and in seeds of natural aging  | 67       |
| 3.5  | Electrical conductivity found in control seeds and in seeds of accelerated aging  | 67       |

|      |  |    |
|------|--|----|
| 3.6  | Electrical conductivity found in control seeds and in seeds of saturated salt accelerated aging                  | 68 |
| 3.7  | Correlation between electrical conductivity and MDA content found in seeds of natural aging                      | 69 |
| 3.8  | Correlation between electrical conductivity and MDA content found in seeds of accelerated aging                  | 69 |
| 3.9  | Correlation between electrical conductivity and MDA content found in seeds of saturated salt accelerated aging   | 70 |
| 3.10 | Hydrogen peroxide level found in control seeds and in seeds of natural aging                                     | 71 |
| 3.11 | Hydrogen peroxide content found in control seeds and in seeds of accelerated aging                               | 72 |
| 3.12 | Hydrogen peroxide content found in control seeds and in seeds of saturated salt accelerated aging                | 72 |
| 3.13 | Correlation between hydrogen peroxide content and MDA content found in seeds of natural aging                    | 74 |
| 3.14 | Correlation between hydrogen peroxide and MDA content found in seeds of accelerated aging                        | 74 |
| 3.15 | Correlation between hydrogen peroxide and MDA content found in seeds of saturated salt accelerated aging         | 75 |
| 4.1  | Percentage of germination in control seeds and in seeds of natural aging   | 82 |
| 4.2  | Percentage of germination in control seeds and in seeds of accelerated aging                                     | 82 |
| 4.3  | Percentage of germination in control seeds and in seeds of saturated salt accelerated aging                      | 83 |
| 4.4  | Correlation between percentage of germination and MDA content found in seeds of natural aging                    | 84 |
| 4.5  | Correlation between percentage of germination and MDA content found in seeds of accelerated aging                | 84 |
| 4.6  | Correlation between percentage of germination and MDA content found in seeds of saturated salt accelerated aging | 85 |
| 4.7  | Radicle length found in germinated seeds of control and natural aging  | 86 |
| 4.8  | Radicle length found in germinated seeds of control and accelerated aging  | 86 |
| 4.9  | Radicle length found in germinated seeds of control and saturated salt accelerated aging                         | 87 |

|       |   |     |
|-------|---|-----|
| 5.1   | Generation of reactive species from superoxide anion  | 92  |
| 5.2   | First line of defence   | 94  |
| 5.3   | Calibration curve of standard - gamma tocopherol  | 103 |
| 5.4 A | Chromatogram of gamma tocopherol standard   | 104 |
| 5.4 B | Chromatogram of the overlay picture of gradient concentration of standard (gamma tocopherol)                                      | 104 |
| 5.4 C | Chromatogram of the sample ( <i>Jatropha curcas</i> oil)  | 104 |
| 5.4 D | Chromatogram of the over lay of sample and standard ( <i>Jatropha curcas</i> oil)   | 104 |
| 5.5   | Gamma tocopherol levels in control seeds & in seeds of natural aging  | 105 |
| 5.6   | Gamma tocopherol levels in control seeds & in seeds of accelerated aging  | 105 |
| 5.7   | Gamma tocopherol levels in control seeds & in seeds of saturated salt accelerated aging   | 106 |
| 5.8 A | Correlation between gamma tocopherol content and MDA content found in seeds of natural aging                                      | 106 |
| 5.8 B | Correlation between gamma tocopherol content and MDA content found in seeds of accelerated aging                                  | 107 |
| 5.8 C | Correlation between gamma tocopherol content and MDA content found in seeds of saturated salt accelerated                         | 107 |
| 6.1   | Oil content in control seeds and in seeds of natural aging  | 116 |
| 6.2   | Oil content in control seeds and in seeds of accelerated aging  | 116 |
| 6.3   | Oil content in control seeds and in seeds of saturated salt accelerated   | 117 |
| 6.4   | Free fatty acids content found in <i>J. curcas</i> oil extracted from control seeds and seeds of natural aging                    | 119 |
| 6.5   | Free fatty acids content found in <i>J. curcas</i> oil extracted from control seeds and seeds of accelerated aging                | 119 |
| 6.6   | Free fatty acids content found in <i>J. curcas</i> oil extracted from control seeds and seeds of saturated salt accelerated aging | 120 |
| 6.7   | Saponification value found in <i>J. curcas</i> oil extracted from control seeds and seeds of natural aging                        | 121 |
| 6.8   | Saponification value found in <i>J. curcas</i> oil extracted from control seeds and seeds of accelerated aging                    | 122 |

|       |   |     |
|-------|---|-----|
| 6.9   | Saponification value found in <i>J. curcas</i> oil extracted from control seeds and seeds of saturated salt accelerated aging | 122 |
| 6.10  | Peroxide value found in <i>J. curcas</i> oil extracted from control seeds and seeds of natural aging                          | 124 |
| 6.11  | Peroxide value found in <i>J. curcas</i> oil extracted from control seeds and seeds of accelerated aging                      | 124 |
| 6.12  | Peroxide value found in <i>J. curcas</i> oil extracted from control seeds and seeds of saturated salt accelerated aging       | 125 |
| 6.13  | Iodine value found in <i>J. curcas</i> oil extracted from control seeds and seeds of natural aging                            | 127 |
| 6.14  | Iodine value found in <i>J. curcas</i> oil extracted from control seeds and seeds of accelerated aging                        | 127 |
| 6.15  | Iodine value found in <i>J. curcas</i> oil extracted from control seeds and seeds of saturated salt accelerated aging         | 128 |
| 7.1   | A structural model of an oil body assembly with three types of integral oil-body proteins and synthesis of oil bodies in ER   | 138 |
| 7.2   | The secondary structure of oleosin  | 139 |
| 7.2.1 | Staining of Oil bodies by Sudan Black- B (for Control seeds, NA1m, NA3m and NA6m)   | 142 |
| 7.2.2 | Staining of Oil bodies by Sudan Black- B (for Control seeds, NA9m, NA12m and NA15m)   | 143 |
| 7.2.3 | Staining of Oil bodies by Sudan Black- B (for Control seeds, NA18m, NA21m and NA24m)  | 143 |
| 7.2.4 | Staining of Oil bodies by Sudan Black- B (for Control seeds, AA12hr, AA1d and AA2d)   | 144 |
| 7.2.5 | Staining of Oil bodies by Sudan Black- B (for Control seeds, AA3d, AA4d and AA5d)   | 144 |
| 7.2.6 | Staining of Oil bodies by Sudan Black- B (for Control seeds, AA7d, AA10d, AA12d and AA15d)                                    | 145 |
| 7.2.7 | Staining of Oil bodies by Sudan Black- B (for Control seeds, SSAA12hr, SSAA1d and SSAA2d)                                     | 145 |
| 7.2.8 | Staining of Oil bodies by Sudan Black- B (for Control seeds, SSAA3d, SSAA4d and SSAA5d)                                       | 146 |
| 7.2.9 | Staining of Oil bodies by Sudan Black- B (for Control seeds, SSAA7d, SSAA10d, SSAA12d and SSAA15d)                            | 146 |
| 7.3   | Immunological detection of oleosins using antiserum raised against <i>A. thaliana</i> oleosin S2 (anti rS2N)                  | 147 |

|       |  |     |
|-------|--|-----|
| 7.3.1 | SDS-PAGE for oleosin obtained from control seeds   | 148 |
| 7.3.2 | SDS-PAGE for oleosin obtained from control seeds and seeds of natural aging  | 149 |
| 7.3.3 | SDS-PAGE for oleosin obtained from control seeds and seeds of accelerated aging  | 150 |
| 7.3.4 | SDS-PAGE for oleosin obtained from control seeds and seeds of saturated salt accelerated aging                                 | 151 |
| 7.3.5 | Analysis of band intensity of oleosin extracted from seeds of natural aging  | 152 |
| 7.3.6 | Analysis of band intensity of oleosin extracted from seeds of accelerated aging  | 152 |
| 7.3.7 | Analysis of band intensity of oleosin extracted from seeds of saturated salt accelerated aging                                 | 153 |
| 7.4 A | Extraction and isolation of genomic DNA from control seeds and seeds of natural aging  | 154 |
| 7.4 B | Extraction and isolation of genomic DNA from control seeds and seeds of accelerated aging and saturated salt accelerated aging | 154 |
| 7.5 A | DAPI staining of control seeds and seeds of natural aging  | 156 |
| 7.5 B | DAPI staining of seeds of accelerated aging  | 157 |
| 7.5 C | DAPI staining of seeds of saturated salt accelerated aging   | 158 |