

Abbreviations

ANCOVA	Analysis of Covariance
ANOVA	Analysis of Variance
CAI	Computer Aided Instruction
CAI	Computer Assisted Instruction
CAL	Computer Aided Learning
CAL	Computer Assisted Learning
CALL	Computer Assisted Language Learning
CALM	Computer Assisted Learning Materials
CAiLL	Computer Aided English Language Learning
CAsLL	Computer Assisted English Language Learning
CBI	Computer Based Instruction
CBL	Computer Based Learning
CBMCA	Computer-Based Multimodal Composing Activities
CBT	Computer Based Training
CLT	Communicative Language Teaching
CMI	Computer Managed Instruction
CML	Computer Managed Learning
DEO	District Education Officer
DIBELS	Dynamic Indicators of Basic Early Literacy Skills
EFL	English as a Foreign Language
ELLIS	English Language Learners Instructional System
ELT	English Language Teaching
ESL	English as a second language
ESP	English for Specific Purposes
ELS	Elementary Language Students
GGTI	G.C. Ahuja Group Test of Intelligence
GSHSEB	Gujarat Secondary and Higher Secondary Education Board

GTM	Graphics-Text-Music
GTMR	Graphics-Text-Music-Recitation
ICT	Information and Communication Technology
ILE	Imagine Learning English
i.e.	id est / that is
ICT	Information and Communication Technology
IQ	Intelligence Quotient
KR	Knowledge of Correctness of Response
KRC	Knowledge of Correct Response
KRE	Knowledge of Correct Response with an Explanation
KRH	Knowledge of Correctness of Response with Hints
LCD	Liquid Crystal Display
NCF	National Curriculum Framework
NPE	National Policy on Education
ONPEC	Office of the National Education Primary Commission
PLM	Programme Learning Material
SCOPE	Society for Creation of Opportunity through Proficiency in English
SIP	Self-Instructional Package
SPSS	Statistical Package for the Social Science
SVSs	Shala Vikas Sankuls
T	Text
TSS	Teacher Support System
TM	Text Music
TOEFL	Test of English as a Foreign Language
T.V.	Tele Vision
UA	Underachiever
UGC	University Grants Commission