

List of Tables & Figures

<u>Tables</u>	Page No.
Table 1: Risk factors for atherosclerosis	5
Table 2: Role of classical atherogenic risk factors as endothelial stressors	26
Table 3: Non-canonical functions of endogenous HSP60	30
Table 4: Primer sequences for quantitative PCR	51

<u>Figures</u>	Page No.
Figure 1: Causes of death in India	3
Figure 2: An artery showing progressive buildup of atherosclerotic plaque	4
Figure 3: LDL particle mainly consists of the cholesterol ester, triglycerides, phospholipids, free cholesterol and ApoB-100	9
Figure 4: Stepwise oxidation of LDL to minimally oxidized LDL (mmLDL) and extensively oxidized LDL (OxLDL)	9
Figure 5: Formation of fatty streak in arterial intima involves LDL accumulation and oxidation, endothelial activation and foam cell formation	12
Figure 6: Development of atheromatous plaque involves major contribution of VSMCs	15
Figure 7: Destabilization of plaque leading to rupture and thrombosis	16
Figure 8: HSP60 induced autoimmune reactions in atherosclerosis	24
Figure M1: Standardization of PMA induced THP-1 differentiation	40
Figure M2: Physical map of pCMV-HSPD1-GFPSpark	41
Figure M3: Physical map of pcDNA3.1-HSP60-MycHis	41

<u>Figures</u>	Page No.
Figure 1.1: Flow chart of experimental protocol followed for studying HFHF induced atherosclerosis	58
Figure 1.2: Weight gain and food intake in HFHF diet fed mice	61
Figure 1.3: Serum lipid profile of HFHF diet fed mice	62
Figure 1.4: Histological and morphometric analysis of thoracic aorta of HFHF diet fed mice	63
Figure 1.5: Elastin derangement in thoracic aorta of HFHF diet fed mice	64
Figure 1.6: Collagen content in thoracic aorta of HFHF diet fed mice	65
Figure 1.7: Endothelial dysfunction and activation in thoracic aorta of HFHF diet fed mice	66
Macrophage infiltration in thoracic aorta of HFHF diet fed mice	67
Figure 1.8: HSP60 expression in thoracic aorta of HFHF diet fed mice	68
Figure 1.9: HSP10 expression in thoracic aorta of HFHF diet fed mice	69
Figure 2.1: Schematic representation of experimental protocol followed for studying atherogenic changes in endothelial cells	79
Figure 2.2: OxLDL induced cytotoxicity in HUVEC	85
Figure 2.3: HSP60 mRNA expression in OxLDL treated HUVEC	85
Figure 2.4: HSP60 protein expression in OxLDL treated HUVEC	86
Figure 2.5: HSP60 overexpression in HUVEC	87
Figure 2.6: HSP60 secretion in HUVEC	88
Figure 2.7: Extra-mitochondrial localization of HSP60 in HUVEC	89
Figure 2.8: Surface localization of HSP60 in HUVEC	90
Figure 2.9: HSP60 knockdown in HUVEC	91

<u>Figures</u>	<u>Page No.</u>
Figure 2.10: HSP60 mediated endothelial dysfunction in HUVEC	92
Figure 2.11: THP-1 cell adhesion to HUVEC	93
Figure 2.12: HSP60 mediated expression of adhesion molecules in HUVEC	94
Figure 2.13: HSP10 expression in HUVEC	95
Figure 2.14: HSF-1 expression in HUVEC	95
Figure 3.1: Schematic representation of experimental protocol followed for studying atherogenic events in macrophages.	106
Figure 3.2: Cytotoxicity of OxLDL in THP-1 MDMs	111
Figure 3.3: HSP60 expression in OxLDL treated THP-1 MDMs	112
Figure 3.4: HSP60 secretion in OxLDL treated THP-1 MDMs	113
Figure 3.5: HSP60 knockdown in THP-1 MDMs	114
Figure 3.6: OxLDL induced mitochondrial depolarization in THP-1 MDMs	115
Figure 3.7: OxLDL induced mitochondrial depolarization in HSP60 knockdown MDMs	116
Figure 3.8: OxLDL uptake in HSP60 knockdown MDMs	117
Figure 3.9: Scavenger receptors expression in HSP60 knockdown MDMs	118
Figure 3.10: OxLDL induced polarization of HSP60 knockdown MDMs	119
Figure 3.11: HSP10 expression in OxLDL treated THP-1 MDMs	120
Figure 3.12: HSF-1 expression in OxLDL treated THP-1 MDMs	120
Figure 4.1: Schematic representation of normal and altered photoperiodic regime followed in the study	129

<u>Figures</u>	<u>Page No.</u>
Figure 4.2: Flow chart of the experimental protocol followed for studying chronodisruption induced atherosclerosis	131
Figure 4.3: Weight gain and food intake in mice	135
Figure 4.4: Serum lipid profile of mice	136
Figure 4.5: Histology and morphometric analysis of thoracic aorta	137
Figure 4.6: Elastin autofluorescence in thoracic aorta	138
Figure 4.7: Collagen content in thoracic aorta	139
Figure 4.8: Endothelial dysfunction and activation in thoracic aorta	140
Figure 4.9: Macrophage infiltration in thoracic aorta	141
Figure 4.10: HSP60 expression in thoracic aorta	142
Figure 4.11: HSP10 expression in thoracic aorta	143
Figure S1: An overview of high fat high fructose diet induced pro-atherogenic changes in thoracic aorta of C57BL/6J mice	150
Figure S2: Summary of HSP60 mediated regulation of OxLDL induced atherogenic changes in HUVEC	153
Figure S3: Summary of HSP60 mediated regulation of OxLDL induced atherogenic changes in THP-1 monocyte derived macrophages (MDMs)	155
Figure S4: An overview of atherogenic changes in thoracic aorta of C57BL/6J mice fed with laboratory chow and subjected to photoperiodic manipulation induced chronodisruption (PMCD)	158