

## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS USED

1.	AIDS	Acquired Immuno Deficiency Virus
2.	A.V	Audio Visual
3.	AAQ	Academic Awareness Questionnaire
4.	AE	Adult Education
5.	B.Ed.	Bachelor of Education
6.	BRCs	Block Resource Centers
7.	BRGs	Block Resource Groups
8.	CABE	Central Advisory Board on Education
9.	CASE	Centre of Advanced Study in Education
10.	CCRT	Centre for Cultural Resources and Training
11.	CD	Compact Disc
12.	CMDE	Curriculum, Material Development and Evaluation
13.	C.P.Ed	Certificate in Physical Education
14.	CRCs	Cluster Resource Centers
15.	CRGs	Cluster Resource Group
16.	CTEs	Colleges of Teacher Education
17.	D.A	Dearness Allowance
18.	DBE	District Board of Education
19.	DEO	District Education Officer
20.	DEPSE	Directorate of Extension Programme for Secondary Education
21.	DIET	District Institute of Education and Training
22.	DPE	Diploma in Primary Education
23.	DPEO	District Primary Education Office
24.	DPEP	District Primary Education Programme
25.	DRGs	District Resource Groups
26.	DRU	District Resource Unit
27.	Ed. CIL	Educational Consultants India Ltd.
28.	EFA	Education For All
29.	EPEC	Exemplary Physical Education Curriculum
30.	ET	Educational Technology
31.	GCERT	Gujarat Council of Education Research and Training
32.	GOI	Government of India

33.	IASEs	Institutes of Advance Studies in Education
34.	ICT	Information and Communication Technology
35.	IDC	Institute for Development and Communication
36.	IFIC	In-service programme, Field interaction and Innovation Co-ordination
37.	IGNOU	Indira Gandhi National Open University
38.	KRP	Key Resource Person
39.	M.Ed.	Master of Education
40.	MHRD	Ministry of Human Resource Development
41.	MLLs	Minimum Levels of Learning
42.	MSEC	Mathematics and Science Education Cooperative
43.	MTA	Mother Teacher Association
44.	NAC	National Advisory Committee
45.	NCERT	National Council of Education Research and Training
46.	NCF	National Curriculum Framework
47.	NCTE	National Council of Teacher Education
48.	NFE	Non Formal Education
49.	NGOs	Non Government Officers
50.	NIEPA	National Institute of Educational Planning and Administration
51.	NLM	National Literacy Mission
52.	NPE	National Policy on Education
53.	NSF	National Science Foundation
54.	OMCI	OM Consultants India.
55.	O.H.P	Over Head Projector
56.	OBB	Operation Black Board
57.	PBL	Problem-Based Learning
58.	PC	Personal Computer
59.	PDS	Professional Development School
60.	PDSP	Professional Development School Partnership
61.	Ph.D	Doctor of Philosophy
62.	PM	Planning and Management
63.	PMOST	Programme of Massive Orientation Scheme for Teacher
64.	POA	Programme of Action
65.	PSTE	Pre-service Teacher Education

66.	PTA	Parents Teacher Association
67.	PTC	Primary Teacher Course
68.	REI	REALs Environmental Inventory
69.	REAL	Rich Environment for Active Learning
70.	RIE	Regional Institute of Education
71.	RBI	REALs Belief Inventory
72.	RP's	Resource Persons
73.	SCERT	State Council of Education Research and Training
74.	SAB	State Advisory Board
75.	SAS	Self Assessment Survey
76.	SIE	State Institute of Education
77.	SIEMAT	State Institute of Management and Training
78.	SOPT	Special Orientation Programme for Primary Teachers
79.	SRC	State Resource Center
80.	SRG	State Resource Group
81.	SSA	Serve Shiksha Abhiyan
82.	STS	Science, Technology, Society
83.	SVS	Shala Vikas Sankul
84.	T.A	Traveling Allowance
85.	TCs	Teachers' Centres
86.	T.T.C	Teacher Training Certificate
87.	TTP	Teacher Training Programme
88.	T.V	Television
89.	TCS	Teacher Confidence Scale
90.	TIES	Technology and Invention in Elementary Schools
91.	TLM	Teaching Learning Material
92.	TQM	Total Quality Management
93.	TUA	Tarang Ulhasmai Abhyas
94.	UEE	Universalisation of Elementary Education
95.	UGC	University Grants Commission
96.	V.C.R	Video Cassette Recorder
97.	VECs	Village Education Committees
98.	WE	Work Experience